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Human rights questions: implementation of human rights instruments

Status of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Optional Protocols to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

Report of the Secretary-General

Summary

The General Assembly, by its resolution 2200 A (XXI) of 16 December 1966, adopted and opened for signature, ratification or accession the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the First Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, and expressed the hope that the Covenants and the Optional Protocol would be signed, ratified or acceded to without delay. The Assembly also requested the Secretary-General to submit to it at its future sessions reports concerning the status of ratification of the Covenants and of the Optional Protocol. In response to that request, reports on the status of the International Covenants and the Optional Protocol have been submitted annually to the Assembly since its twenty-second session in 1967.

Both Covenants and the Optional Protocol were opened for signature at New York on 19 December 1966. In accordance with their respective provisions,[1] the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights entered into force on 3 January 1976, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights entered into force on 23 March 1976 and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, having received the required number of ratifications or accessions, entered into force simultaneously with that Covenant on 23 March 1976.

* A/60/150.

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In its resolution 58/165 of 22 December 2003, the General Assembly appealed strongly to all States that had not yet done so to become parties to both Covenants, as well as to consider as a matter of priority to accede to the Optional Protocols to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and to make the declaration provided for in article 41 of the Covenant; encouraged the States parties to consider limiting the extent of any reservations they lodge to the International Covenants on Human Rights, to formulate any reservations as precisely and narrowly as possible and to ensure that no reservation was incompatible with the object and purpose of the relevant treaty; and encouraged them to review regularly any reservations made in respect of the provisions of the Covenants with a view to withdrawing them. The Assembly urged all States to publish the texts of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Optional Protocols in as many local languages as possible and to distribute them and make them known as widely as possible in their territories. The Assembly reiterated its request to the Secretary-General to ensure that the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights effectively assists the Human Rights Committee and the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the implementation of their respective mandates, including by the provision of adequate Secretariat staff resources, and conference and other relevant support services, and to submit to it at its sixtieth session a report on the status of the Covenants and the Optional Protocols.

1. As at 2 August 2005, the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights had been ratified or acceded to by 151 States, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights had been ratified or acceded to by 154 States, and the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights had been ratified or acceded to by 105 States. The list of States that have ratified or acceded to the Covenants and the Optional Protocol, together with the dates of ratification or accession and of entry into force, appear in annexes I to III to the present report. Declarations and reservations made by States parties may be found on the following website: http://untreaty.un.org.

2. The General Assembly, by its resolution 44/128 of 15 December 1989, adopted and opened for signature, ratification or accession the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aimed at the abolition of the death penalty, and called upon all Governments in a position to do so to consider signing and ratifying or acceding to the Second Optional Protocol.

3. The Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights entered into force on 11 July 1991, three months after the date on which the tenth instrument of ratification or accession was deposited with the Secretary-General. As at 2 August 2005, the Second Optional Protocol had been ratified or acceded to by 54 States. The list of States that have ratified or acceded to the Protocol, together with the dates of ratification or accession and entry into force, is contained in annex IV to the present report.

4. Upon ratification of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights or subsequently, 48 States made the declaration provided for in article 41 of the Covenant, recognizing the competence of the Human Rights Committee established under article 28 of the Covenant to receive and consider communications to the effect that a State party claims that another State party is not fulfilling its obligations under the Covenant: Algeria, Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, Congo, Croatia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Ecuador, Finland, Gambia, Ghana, Germany, Guyana, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Republic of Korea, Russian Federation, Senegal, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Sweden, Switzerland, Tunisia, Ukraine, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America and Zimbabwe. The provisions of article 41 entered into force on 28 March 1979 in accordance with paragraph 2 of that article. No inter-State communication under article 41 of the Covenant had been filed as at 2 August 2005.

5. As regards the implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, established in accordance with Economic and Social Council resolution 1985/17 of 28 May 1985, held its thirty-first, thirty-second, thirty-third and thirty-fourth sessions at the United Nations Office at Geneva from 10 to 28 November 2003, from 26 April to 14 May 2004, from 8 to 26 November 2004 and from 25 April to 13 May 2005, respectively. It submitted reports to the Economic and Social Council at its substantive sessions of 2004 and of 2005,[2] in which it made suggestions and recommendations concerning issues arising from the consideration of reports submitted by States parties to the Covenant.

6. As regards the implementation of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the Human Rights Committee held its seventy-ninth session at the United Nations Office at Geneva from 20 October to 7 November 2003, its eightieth session at United Nations Headquarters from 5 March to 2 April 2004, its eighty-first session at Geneva from 5 to 30 July 2004, (including the conversion of the Working Group on Communications into a week of meetings of the plenary of the Committee) its eighty-second session at Geneva from 11 October to 5 November 2004, its eighty-third session at New York from 14 March to 1 April 2005 and its eighty-fourth session at Geneva from

11 July to 29 July 2005. In accordance with article 45 of the Covenant and article 6 of the First Optional Protocol, the Committee submitted its annual report to the General Assembly at its fifty-ninth session[3] covering the activities of the Committee at its seventy-ninth to eighty-first sessions. The annual report covering the Committee's activities at its eighty-second to eighty-fourth sessions will be submitted to the Assembly at its sixtieth session.[4]

Notes

[1] Article 27 of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, article 49 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and article 9 of the First Optional Protocol.

[2] *Official Records of the Economic and Social Council, 2004, Supplement No. 2* (E/2004/22); and ibid., *2005, Supplement No. 2* (E/2005/22).

[3] *Official Records of the General Assembly, Fifty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 40* (A/59/40), vols. I and II.

[4] To be issued as *Official Records of the General Assembly, Sixtieth Session, Supplement No. 40* (A/60/40), vols. I and II.

Annex I

List of States that have ratified or acceded (or succeeded) to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights as at 2 August 2005 (151)

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Afghanistan	24 January 1983	24 April 1983
Albania	4 October 1991	4 January 1992
Algeria	12 September 1989	12 December 1989
Angola	10 January 1992	10 April 1992
Argentina	8 August 1986	8 November 1986
Armenia	13 September 1993	13 December 1993
Australia	10 December 1975	10 March 1976
Austria	10 September 1978	10 December 1978
Azerbaijan	13 August 1992	13 November 1992
Bangladesh	5 October 1998	5 January 1999
Barbados	5 January 1973	3 January 1976
Belarus	12 November 1973	3 January 1976
Belgium	21 April 1983	21 July 1983
Benin	12 March 1992	12 June 1992
Bolivia	12 August 1982	12 November 1982
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 September 1993	6 March 1992
Brazil	24 January 1992	24 April 1992
Bulgaria	21 September 1970	3 January 1976
Burkina Faso	4 January 1999	4 April 1999
Burundi	9 May 1990	9 August 1990
Cambodia	26 May 1992	26 August 1992
Cameroon	27 June 1984	27 September 1984
Canada	19 May 1976	19 August 1976
Cape Verde	6 August 1993	6 November 1993
Central African Republic	8 May 1981	8 August 1981

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Chad	9 June 1995	9 September 1995
Chile	10 February 1972	3 January 1976
China	27 March 2001	27 June 2001
Colombia	29 October 1969	3 January 1976
Congo	5 October 1983	5 January 1984
Costa Rica	29 November 1968	3 January 1976
Côte d'Ivoire	26 March 1992	26 June 1992
Croatia	8 October 1991	8 October 1991
Cyprus	2 April 1969	3 January 1976
Czech Republic	22 February 1993	1 January 1993
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	14 September 1981	14 December 1981
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 November 1996	1 February 1997
Denmark	6 January 1972	3 January 1976
Djibouti	5 November 2002	5 February 2003
Dominica	17 June 1993	17 September 1993
Dominican Republic	4 January 1978	4 April 1978
Ecuador	6 March 1969	3 January 1976
Egypt	14 January 1982	14 April 1982
El Salvador	30 November 1979	29 February 1980
Equatorial Guinea	25 September 1987	25 December 1987
Eritrea	17 April 2001	17 July 2001
Estonia	21 October 1991	21 January 1992
Ethiopia	11 June 1993	11 September 1993
Finland	19 August 1975	3 January 1976
France	4 November 1980	4 February 1981
Gabon	21 January 1983	21 April 1983
Gambia	29 December 1978	29 March 1979
Georgia	3 May 1994	3 August 1994
Germany	17 December 1973	3 January 1976

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Ghana	7 September 2000	7 December 2000
Greece	16 May 1985	16 August 1985
Grenada	6 September 1991	6 December 1991
Guatemala	19 May 1988	19 August 1988
Guinea	24 January 1978	24 April 1978
Guinea-Bissau	2 July 1992	2 October 1992
Guyana	15 February 1977	15 May 1977
Honduras	17 February 1981	17 May 1981
Hungary	17 January 1974	3 January 1976
Iceland	22 November 1979	22 August 1979
India	10 April 1979	10 July 1979
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	24 June 1975	3 January 1976
Iraq	25 January 1971	3 January 1976
Ireland	8 December 1989	8 March 1990
Israel	3 October 1991	3 January 1992
Italy	15 September 1978	15 December 1978
Jamaica	3 October 1975	3 January 1976
Japan	21 June 1979	21 September 1979
Jordan	28 May 1975	3 January 1976
Kenya	1 May 1972	3 January 1976
Kuwait	21 May 1996	21 August 1996
Kyrgyzstan	7 October 1994	7 October 1995
Latvia	14 April 1992	14 July 1992
Lebanon	3 November 1972	3 January 1976
Lesotho	9 September 1992	9 December 1992
Liberia	22 September 2004	22 December 2004
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15 May 1970	3 January 1976
Liechtenstein	10 December 1998	10 March 1999
Lithuania	20 November 1991	20 February 1992

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Luxembourg	18 August 1983	18 November 1983
Madagascar	22 September 1971	3 January 1976
Malawi	22 December 1993	22 March 1994
Mali	16 July 1974	3 January 1976
Malta	13 September 1990	13 December 1990
Mauritania	17 November 2004	17 February 2005
Mauritius	12 December 1973	3 January 1976
Mexico	23 March 1981	23 June 1981
Monaco	28 August 1997	28 November 1997
Mongolia	18 November 1974	3 January 1976
Morocco	3 May 1979	3 August 1979
Namibia	28 November 1994	28 February 1995
Nepal	14 May 1991	14 August 1991
Netherlands	11 December 1978	11 March 1979
New Zealand	28 December 1978	28 March 1979
Nicaragua	12 March 1980	12 June 1980
Niger	7 March 1986	7 June 1986
Nigeria	29 July 1993	29 October 1993
Norway	13 September 1972	3 January 1976
Panama	8 March 1977	8 June 1977
Paraguay	10 June 1992	10 September 1992
Peru	28 April 1978	28 July 1978
Philippines	7 June 1974	3 January 1976
Poland	18 March 1977	18 June 1977
Portugal	31 July 1978	31 October 1978
Republic of Korea	10 April 1990	10 July 1990
Republic of Moldova	26 January 1993	26 April 1993
Romania	9 December 1974	3 January 1976
Russian Federation	16 October 1973	3 January 1976

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Rwanda	16 April 1975	3 January 1976
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	9 November 1981	9 February 1982
San Marino	18 October 1985	18 January 1986
Senegal	13 February 1978	13 May 1978
Serbia and Montenegro	12 March 2001	12 March 2001
Seychelles	5 May 1992	5 August 1992
Sierra Leone	23 August 1996	23 November 1996
Slovakia	28 May 1993	28 May 1993
Slovenia	6 July 1992	6 July 1992
Solomon Islands	17 March 1982	17 March 1982
Somalia	24 January 1990	24 April 1990
Spain	27 April 1977	27 July 1977
Sri Lanka	11 June 1980	11 September 1980
Sudan	18 March 1986	18 June 1986
Suriname	28 December 1976	28 March 1977
Swaziland	26 March 2004	26 June 2004
Sweden	6 December 1971	3 January 1976
Switzerland	18 June 1992	18 September 1992
Syrian Arab Republic	21 April 1969	3 January 1976
Tajikistan	4 January 1999	4 April 1999
Thailand	5 September 1999	5 December 1999
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	18 January 1994	18 January 1994
Timor-Leste	16 April 2003	16 July 2003
Togo	24 May 1984	24 August 1984
Trinidad and Tobago	8 December 1978	8 March 1979
Tunisia	18 March 1969	3 January 1976
Turkey	23 September 2003	23 December 2003
Turkmenistan	1 May 1997	1 August 1997
Uganda	21 January 1987	21 April 1987

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Ukraine	**12 November 1973**	**3 January 1976**
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	**20 May 1976**	**20 August 1976**
United Republic of Tanzania	**11 June 1976**	**11 September 1976**
Uruguay	**1 April 1970**	**3 January 1976**
Uzbekistan	**28 September 1995**	**28 December 1995**
Venezuela	**10 May 1978**	**10 August 1978**
Viet Nam	**24 September 1982**	**24 December 1982**
Yemen	**9 February 1987**	**9 May 1987**
Zambia	**10 April 1984**	**10 July 1984**
Zimbabwe	**13 May 1991**	**13 August 1991**

Annex II

List of States that have ratified or acceded to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights as at 2 August 2005 (155)

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Afghanistan	24 January 1983[a]	24 April 1983
Albania	4 October 1991[a]	4 January 1992
Algeria	12 September 1989	12 December 1989
Angola	10 January 1992[a]	10 April 1992
Argentina	8 August 1986	8 November 1986
Armenia	23 June 1993[a]	[b]
Australia	13 August 1980	13 November 1980
Austria	10 September 1978	10 December 1978
Azerbaijan	13 August 1992[a]	[b]
Bangladesh	7 September 2000	7 December 2000
Barbados	5 January 1973[a]	23 March 1976
Belarus	12 November 1973	23 March 1976
Belgium	21 April 1983	21 July 1983
Belize	10 June 1996[a]	10 September 1996
Benin	12 March 1992[a]	12 June 1992
Bolivia	12 August 1982[a]	12 November 1982
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 September 1993[c]	6 March 1992
Botswana	8 September 2000	8 December 2000
Brazil	24 January 1992[a]	24 April 1992
Bulgaria	21 September 1970	23 March 1976
Burkina Faso	4 January 1999[a]	4 April 1999
Burundi	9 May 1990[a]	9 August 1990
Cambodia	26 May 1992[a]	26 August 1992
Cameroon	27 June 1984[a]	27 September 1984
Canada	19 May 1976[a]	19 August 1976

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Cape Verde	6 August 1993[a]	6 November 1993
Central African Republic	8 May 1981[a]	8 August 1981
Chad	9 June 1995[a]	9 September 1995
Chile	10 February 1972	23 March 1976
Colombia	29 October 1969	23 March 1976
Congo	5 October 1983[a]	5 January 1984
Costa Rica	29 November 1968	23 March 1976
Côte d'Ivoire	26 March 1992[a]	26 June 1992
Croatia	12 October 1992[c]	8 October 1991
Cyprus	2 April 1969	23 March 1976
Czech Republic	22 February 1993[c]	1 January 1993
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	14 September 1981[a]	14 December 1981
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 November 1976[a]	1 February 1977
Denmark	6 January 1972	23 March 1976
Djibouti	5 November 2002[a]	5 February 2002
Dominica	17 June 1993[a]	17 September 1993
Dominican Republic	4 January 1978[a]	4 April 1978
Ecuador	6 March 1969	23 March 1976
Egypt	14 January 1982	14 April 1982
El Salvador	30 November 1979	29 February 1980
Equatorial Guinea	25 September 1987[a]	25 December 1987
Eritrea	22 January 2002[a]	22 April 2002
Estonia	21 October 1991[a]	21 January 1992
Ethiopia	11 June 1993[a]	11 September 1993
Finland	19 August 1975	23 March 1976
France	4 November 1980[a]	4 February 1981
Gabon	21 January 1983[a]	21 April 1983
Gambia	22 March 1979[a]	22 June 1979
Georgia	3 May 1994[a]	[b]

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Germany	17 December 1973	23 March 1976
Ghana	7 September 2000	7 December 2000
Greece	5 May 1997[a]	5 August 1997
Grenada	6 September 1991[a]	6 December 1991
Guatemala	6 May 1992[a]	5 August 1992
Guinea	24 January 1978	24 April 1978
Guyana	15 February 1977	15 May 1977
Haiti	6 February 1991[a]	6 May 1991
Honduras	25 August 1997	25 November 1997
Hungary	17 January 1974	23 March 1976
Iceland	22 August 1979	22 November 1979
India	10 April 1979[a]	10 July 1979
Iran, Islamic Republic of	24 June 1975	23 March 1976
Iraq	25 January 1971	23 March 1976
Ireland	8 December 1989	8 March 1990
Israel	3 October 1991[a]	3 January 1992
Italy	15 September 1978	15 December 1978
Jamaica	3 October 1975	23 March 1976
Japan	21 June 1979	21 September 1979
Jordan	28 May 1975	23 March 1976
Kazakhstan[d]		
Kenya	1 May 1972[a]	23 March 1976
Kuwait	21 May 1996[a]	21 August 1996
Kyrgyzstan	7 October 1994[a]	
Latvia	14 April 1992[a]	14 July 1992
Lebanon	3 November 1972[a]	23 March 1976
Lesotho	9 September 1992[a]	9 December 1992
Liberia	22 September 2004	22 December 2004
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	15 May 1970[a]	23 March 1976

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Liechtenstein	10 December 1998[a]	10 March 1999
Lithuania	20 November 1991[a]	20 February 1991
Luxembourg	18 August 1983	18 November 1983
Madagascar	21 June 1971	23 March 1976
Malawi	22 December 1993[a]	22 March 1994
Mali	16 July 1974[a]	23 March 1976
Malta	13 September 1990[a]	13 December 1990
Mauritania	17 November 2004[a]	17 February 2005
Mauritius	12 December 1973[a]	23 March 1976
Mexico	23 March 1981[a]	23 June 1981
Monaco	28 August 1997	28 November 1997
Mongolia	18 November 1974	23 March 1976
Morocco	3 May 1979	3 August 1979
Mozambique	21 July 1993[a]	21 October 1993
Namibia	28 November 1994[a]	28 February 1995
Nepal	14 May 1991	14 August 1991
Netherlands	11 December 1978	11 March 1979
New Zealand	28 December 1978	28 March 1979
Nicaragua	12 March 1980[a]	12 June 1980
Niger	7 March 1986[a]	7 June 1986
Nigeria	29 July 1993[a]	29 October 1993
Norway	13 September 1972	23 March 1976
Panama	8 March 1977	8 June 1997
Paraguay	10 June 1992[a]	10 September 1992
Peru	28 April 1978	28 July 1978
Philippines	23 October 1986	23 January 1987
Poland	18 March 1977	18 June 1977
Portugal	15 June 1978	15 September 1978
Republic of Korea	10 April 1990[a]	10 July 1990

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification	Date of entry into force
Republic of Moldova	26 January 1993[a]	[b]
Romania	9 December 1974	23 March 1976
Russian Federation	16 October 1973	23 March 1976
Rwanda	16 April 1975[a]	23 March 1976
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	9 November 1981[a]	9 February 1982
San Marino	18 October 1985[a]	18 January 1986
Senegal	13 February 1978	13 May 1978
Serbia and Montenegro[c]	12 March 2001	[a]
Seychelles	5 May 1992[a]	5 August 1992
Sierra Leone	23 August 1996[a]	23 November 1996
Slovakia	28 May 1993[c]	1 January 1993
Slovenia	6 July 1992[c]	25 June 1991
Somalia	24 January 1990[a]	24 April 1990
South Africa	10 December 1998[a]	10 March 1999
Spain	27 April 1977	27 July 1977
Sri Lanka	11 June 1980[a]	11 September 1980
Sudan	18 March 1986[a]	18 June 1986
Suriname	28 December 1976[a]	28 March 1977
Swaziland	26 March 2004[a]	26 June 2004
Sweden	6 December 1971	23 March 1976
Switzerland	18 June 1992[a]	18 September 1992
Syrian Arab Republic	21 April 1969[a]	23 March 1976
Tajikistan	4 January 1999[a]	[b]
Thailand	29 October 1996[a]	29 January 1997
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	18 January 1994[c]	18 September 1991
Timor-Leste	18 September 2003[a]	18 December 2003
Togo	24 May 1984[a]	24 August 1984
Trinidad and Tobago	21 December 1978[a]	21 March 1979
Tunisia	18 March 1969	23 March 1976

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification	Date of entry into force
Turkey	15 September 2003	15 December 2003
Turkmenistan	1 May 1997[a]	[b]
Uganda	21 June 1995[a]	21 September 1995
Ukraine	12 November 1973	23 March 1976
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	20 May 1976	20 August 1976
United Republic of Tanzania	11 June 1976[a]	11 September 1976
United States of America	8 June 1992	8 September 1992
Uruguay	1 April 1970	23 March 1976
Uzbekistan	28 September 1995	[b]
Venezuela	10 May 1978	10 August 1978
Viet Nam	24 September 1982[a]	24 December 1982
Yemen	9 February 1987[a]	9 May 1987
Zambia	10 April 1984[a]	10 July 1984
Zimbabwe	13 May 1991[c]	13 August 1991

In addition to the States parties listed above, the Covenant continues to apply in Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region, People's Republic of China, and Macao Special Administrative Region, People's Republic of China.[f]

[a] Accession.

[b] The Committee considers that the entry into force goes back to the date when the State became independent.

[c] Succession.

[d] Although a declaration of succession has not been received, the people within the territory of the State — which constituted part of a former State party to the Covenant — continue to be entitled to the guarantees enunciated in the Covenant in accordance with the Committee's established jurisprudence (see *Official Records of the General Assembly, Forty-ninth Session, Supplement No. 40* (A/49/40), vol. I, paras. 49 and 49).

[e] The Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia ratified the Covenant on 2 June 1971, which entered into force for that State on 23 March 1976. The successor State (Federal Republic of Yugoslavia) was admitted to the United Nations by General Assembly resolution 55/12 of 1 November 2000. According to a subsequent declaration, the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia acceded to the Covenant with effect from 12 March 2001. It is the established practice of the Committee that the people within the territory of a State which constituted part of a former State party to the Covenant continue to be entitled to the guarantees recognized in the Covenant. Following the adoption of the Constitutional Charter of Serbia and Montenegro by the Assembly of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on 4 February 2003, the name of the State of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia was changed to "Serbia and Montenegro".

[f] For information on the application of the Covenant in the Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region of China, see *Official Records of the General Assembly, Fifty-fifth Session, Supplement No. 40* (A/51/40), chap. V, sect. b, paras. 78-85. For information on the application of the Covenant in Macao, Special Administrative Region, see ibid., *Fifty-fifth Session, Supplement No. 40* (A/55/40), chap. IV.

Annex III

List of States that have ratified or acceded to the First Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights as at 2 August 2005 (105)

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Algeria	12 September 1989[a]	12 December 1989
Angola	10 January 1992[a]	10 April 1992
Argentina	8 August 1986[a]	8 November 1986
Armenia	23 June 1993[a]	23 September 1993
Australia	25 September 1991[a]	25 December 1991
Austria	10 December 1987	10 March 1988
Azerbaijan	27 November 2001	27 February 2002
Barbados	5 January 1973[a]	23 March 1976
Belarus	30 September 1992[a]	30 December 1992
Belgium	17 May 1994[a]	17 August 1994
Benin	12 March 1992[a]	12 June 1992
Bolivia	12 August 1982[a]	12 November 1982
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 March 1995	1 June 1995
Bulgaria	26 March 1992[a]	26 June 1992
Burkina Faso	4 January 1999[a]	4 April 1999
Cameroon	27 June 1984[a]	27 September 1984
Canada	19 May 1976[a]	19 August 1976
Cape Verde	19 May 2000[a]	19 August 2000
Central African Republic	8 May 1981[a]	8 August 1981
Chad	9 June 1995	9 September 1995
Chile	28 May 1992[a]	28 August 1992
Colombia	29 October 1969	23 March 1976
Congo	5 October 1983[a]	5 January 1984
Costa Rica	29 November 1968	23 March 1976
Côte d'Ivoire	5 March 1997	5 June 1997

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
Croatia	12 October 1995[a]	
Cyprus	15 April 1992	15 July 1992
Czech Republic	22 February 1993[b]	1 January 1993
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 November 1976[a]	1 February 1977
Denmark	6 January 1972	23 March 1976
Djibouti	5 November 2002[a]	5 February 2003
Dominican Republic	4 January 1978[a]	4 April 1978
Ecuador	6 March 1969	23 March 1976
El Salvador	6 June 1995	6 September 1995
Equatorial Guinea	25 September 1987[a]	25 December 1987
Estonia	21 October 1991[a]	21 January 1992
Finland	19 August 1975	23 March 1976
France	17 February 1984[a]	17 May 1984
Gambia	9 June 1988[a]	9 September 1988
Georgia	3 May 1994[a]	3 August 1994
Germany	25 August 1993	25 November 1993
Ghana	7 September 2000	7 December 2000
Greece	5 May 1997[a]	5 August 1997
Guatemala	28 November 2000	28 February 2001
Guinea	17 June 1993	17 September 1993
Guyana[c]	10 May 1993[a]	10 August 1993
Honduras	7 June 2005	7 September 2005
Hungary	7 September 1988[a]	7 December 1988
Iceland	22 August 1979[a]	22 November 1979
Ireland	8 December 1989	8 March 1990
Italy	15 September 1978	15 December 1978
[Jamaica[d]]		
Kyrgyzstan	7 October 1995[a]	7 January 1996
Latvia	22 June 1994[a]	22 September 1994

State party	Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification	Date of entry into force
Lesotho	7 September 2000	7 December 2000
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	16 May 1989[a]	16 August 1989
Liechtenstein	10 December 1998[a]	10 March 1999
Lithuania	20 November 1991[a]	20 February 1992
Luxembourg	18 August 1983[a]	18 November 1983
Madagascar	21 June 1971	23 March 1976
Malawi	11 June 1996	11 September 1996
Mali	24 October 2001	24 January 2002
Malta	13 September 1990[a]	13 December 1990
Mauritius	12 December 1973[a]	23 March 1976
Mexico	15 March 2002	15 June 2002
Mongolia	16 April 1991[a]	16 July 1991
Namibia	28 November 1994[a]	28 February 1995
Nepal	14 May 1991[a]	14 August 1991
Netherlands	11 December 1978	11 March 1979
New Zealand	26 May 1989[a]	26 August 1989
Nicaragua	12 March 1980[a]	12 June 1980
Niger	7 March 1986[a]	7 June 1986
Norway	13 September 1972	23 March 1976
Panama	8 March 1977	8 June 1977
Paraguay	10 January 1995[a]	10 April 1995
Peru	3 October 1980	3 January 1981
Philippines	22 August 1989[a]	22 November 1989
Poland	7 November 1991[a]	7 February 1992
Portugal	3 May 1983	3 August 1983
Republic of Korea	10 April 1990[a]	10 July 1990
Romania	20 July 1993[a]	20 October 1993
Russian Federation	1 October 1991[a]	1 January 1992
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	9 November 1981[a]	9 February 1982

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification*	*Date of entry into force*
San Marino	18 October 1985[a]	18 January 1986
Senegal	13 February 1978	13 May 1978
Serbia and Montenegro	6 September 2001	6 December 2001
Seychelles	5 May 1992[a]	5 August 1992
Sierra Leone	23 August 1996[a]	23 November 1996
Slovakia	28 May 1993[b]	1 January 1993
Slovenia	16 July 1993[a]	16 October 1993
Somalia	24 January 1990[a]	24 April 1990
South Africa	28 August 2002	28 November 2002
Spain	25 January 1985[a]	25 April 1985
Sri Lanka[e]	3 October 1997	3 January 1998
Suriname	28 December 1976[a]	28 March 1977
Sweden	6 December 1971	23 March 1976
Tajikistan	4 January 1999[a]	4 April 1999
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	12 December 1994[a]	12 March 1995
Togo	30 March 1988[a]	30 June 1988
[Trinidad and Tobago[c]]		
Turkmenistan[f]	1 May 1997[a]	1 August 1997
Uganda	14 November 1995	14 February 1996
Ukraine	25 July 1991[a]	25 October 1991
Uruguay	1 April 1970	23 March 1976
Uzbekistan	28 September 1995	28 December 1995
Venezuela	10 May 1978	10 August 1978
Zambia	10 April 1984[a]	10 July 1984

(Footnotes on following page)

(Footnotes to annex III)

[a] Accession.

[b] Succession.

[c] Guyana denounced the Optional Protocol on 5 January 1999 and reacceded on the same day subject to reservations, with effect from 5 April 1999. Guyana's reservation elicited objections from six States parties to the Optional Protocol.

[d] Jamaica denounced the Optional Protocol on 23 October 1997, entering into effect from 23 January 1998.

[e] Trinidad and Tobago denounced the Optional Protocol on 26 May 1998 and reacceded on the same day subject to reservations, with effect from 26 August 1998. Trinidad and Tobago's reservation elicited objections from numerous States parties to the Optional Protocol. Following the Committee's decision in case No. 845/1999 (*Kennedy* v. *Trinidad and Tobago*) of 2 November 1999, declaring the reservation invalid, Trinidad and Tobago again denounced the Optional Protocol on 27 March 2000, entering into effect from 27 June 2000.

[f] The Committee considers that the entry into force goes back to the date when the State became independent.

Annex IV

List of States that have ratified or acceded to the Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty, as at 2 August 2005 (54)

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification or accession*	*Date of entry into force*
Australia	2 October 1990•	11 July 1991
Austria	2 March 1993	22 June 1993
Azerbaijan	22 January 1999•	22 April 1999
Belgium	8 December 1998	8 March 1999
Bosnia and Herzegovina	16 March 2001	16 June 2001
Bulgaria	10 August 1999	10 November 1999
Cape Verde	19 May 2000•	19 August 2000
Colombia	5 August 1997•	5 November 1997
Costa Rica	5 June 1998	5 September 1998
Croatia	12 October 1995•	12 January 1996
Cyprus	10 September 1999•	10 December 1999
Czech Republic	15 June 2004•	15 September 2004
Denmark	24 February 1994	24 May 1994
Djibouti	5 November 2002•	5 February 2003
Ecuador	23 February 1993•	23 May 1993
Estonia	30 January 2004•	30 April 2004
Finland	4 April 1991	11 July 1991
Georgia	22 March 1999•	22 June 1999
Germany	18 August 1992	18 November 1992
Greece	5 May 1997•	5 August 1997
Hungary	24 February 1994•	24 May 1994
Iceland	2 April 1991	11 July 1991
Ireland	18 June 1993•	18 September 1993
Italy	14 February 1995	14 May 1994

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification or accession*	*Date of entry into force*
Liechtenstein	10 December 1998*	10 March 1999
Lithuania	27 March 2002	27 June 2002
Luxembourg	12 February 1992	12 May 1992
Malta	29 December 1994*	29 March 1995
Monaco	28 March 2000*	28 June 2000
Mozambique	21 July 1993*	21 October 1993
Namibia	28 November 1994*	28 February 1995
Nepal	4 March 1998*	4 June 1998
Netherlands	26 March 1991	11 July 1991
New Zealand	22 February 1990	11 July 1991
Norway	5 September 1991	5 December 1991
Panama	21 January 1993*	21 April 1993
Paraguay	18 August 2003*	18 November 2003
Portugal	17 October 1990	11 July 1991
Romania	27 February 1991	11 July 1991
San Marino	17 August 2004	17 November 2004
Serbia and Montenegro	6 September 2001*	6 December 2001
Seychelles	15 December 1994*	15 March 1995
Slovakia	22 June 1999	22 September 1999
Slovenia	10 March 1994	10 June 1994
South Africa	28 August 2002*	28 November 2002
Spain	11 April 1991	11 July 1991
Sweden	11 May 1990	11 July 1991
Switzerland	16 June 1994*	16 September 1994
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	26 January 1995*	26 April 1995
Timor-Leste	18 September 2003*	18 December 2003
Turkmenistan	11 January 2000*	11 April 2000
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	10 December 1999	10 March 2000

State party	*Date of receipt of the instrument of ratification or accession*	*Date of entry into force*
Uruguay	21 January 1993	21 April 1993
Venezuela	22 February 1993	22 May 1993

* Accession.